

# Mechanical Concept

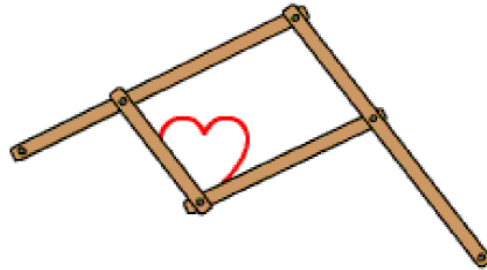
## Pantographs (Scissor mechanism)



University of  
South Australia



<http://alphanippon.com/scissor-lift.html>



<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pantograph>



<http://houseandhome.com/blogs/house-home-daily/editors-pick-18karat-pendant>



# Mechanical Concept

## Pantographs (Scissor mechanism)

$$\text{Force} = \frac{W + \frac{W_f}{2}}{\tan \phi}$$

5°

$$\text{Force} = \frac{50+10}{\tan 5^\circ} = 685 \text{ N}$$

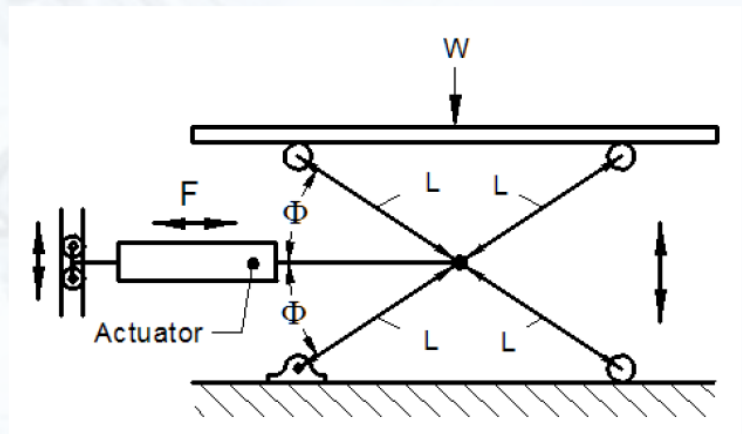
30°

$$\text{Force} = \frac{50+10}{\tan 30^\circ} = 104 \text{ N}$$

60°

$$\text{Force} = \frac{50+10}{\tan 60^\circ} = 35 \text{ N}$$

$W = 50 \text{ kg}$ ,  $W(\text{frame}) = 10 \text{ kg}$



$W_f$  = weight of the mechanism

[http://www.engineersedge.com/mechanics\\_machines/scissor-lift.htm](http://www.engineersedge.com/mechanics_machines/scissor-lift.htm)



University of  
South Australia

# Mechanical Concept

Pantographs (Scissor mechanism)

What is the biggest design FAIL for scissors lift systems **built** by students.

Note: I did not use the word **designed**

- Manufacturing
- Material selection
- Poor calculations
- Tolerances

